Chicago Style Citations: General examples

Chapters and other parts of individual volumes:

**In the bibliography:**


**In the footnote:**


Note that the second time it is footnoted it is shortened. This occurs only after the full footnote has appeared in your essay footnotes.

Whole Books:

**In bibliography:**


**In the footnote:**

2. Egan, *Best Plays of Ancient Greece*, 301-02

Books with Translators:

**In bibliography:**


**In the footnote:**

Journal Articles:

In bibliography:


In the text:

(Liu 2015, 312)

Note: When the same page (or page range) in the same source is cited more than once in one paragraph, the parenthetical citation can be placed after the last reference or at the end of the paragraph (but preceding the final period). When referring to different pages in the same source, however, include a full parenthetical citation at the first reference; subsequent citations need only page numbers.

Note: When referring to multiple authors within the text and within parentheses, precede the final name with the word *and*

... as Kurtines and Szapocnik (2003) demonstrated.
... as has been demonstrated (Kurtines and Szapocnik, 2003).

Note: No distinction is made between books, journal articles, internet documents or other formats except for electronic documents that *do not provide page numbers*. In this instance, use the *paragraph number*, if available, with the abbreviation *par*.

Web Sites:

Chicago Style for Web Content

It is often sufficient simply to describe web pages and other website content in the text:

As of May 1, 2017, Yale’s home page listed . . . .

If a more formal citation is needed, it may be styled like the example below. For a source that *does not* list a date of publication or revision date/year, use *n.d.* (for “no date”) in place of the year and include an access date before the http, like this: Accessed September 25, 2019.

If the content page does not list an author, place organization or web site official name, or corporate name, as the author.
For more examples, see 14.205–10 in *The Chicago Manual of Style*. For multimedia, including live performances, see 14.261–68.

**Notes**


**Shortened notes**

5. “Yale Facts.”

**Bibliography entries (in alphabetical order)**


